

Going home after a wide local excision of the breast and a sentinel lymph node biopsy

Breast Care Unit
Patient Information Leaflet

Introduction

This booklet is designed to provide you with some information about what you need to do after your operation. It also provides you with contact numbers if you need some help or advice.

How do I look after my wound?

Your wound will be checked before you leave hospital. In most cases the stitches are dissolvable and will not need to be removed. All dressings should be removed to assist with healing so you should ask the nurse at your GP surgery to remove them five days after your operation. We do not advise that you apply any moisturisers to your wound until it has fully healed.

You might find that as the bruising develops you become uncomfortable and sore. Painkillers such as paracetamol should be enough to take this uncomfortable feeling away.

It is usual for the blue dye used in the procedure to temporarily stain the skin on the breast a bluish colour, which may remain for quite some time. The radioactive material remains in your body for a short time (24 to 48 hours). Some of it is eliminated in the urine and stools and it may turn your urine green for about 24 hours.

It is important that you do arm exercises after your operation to encourage a full range of movement back into your arm. These should be continued three times a day for at least six months. The Breast Care Nurses and the physiotherapist will give you a leaflet explaining the exercises before you leave hospital.

Occasionally you may notice inflammation or signs of infection such as redness, heat, swelling or discharge from the wound. Please ring the Breast Care Nurses on 01384 244065, or your GP, for advice if you notice any of these.

Collection of fluid under the wound

In the first weeks after surgery some women get a collection of fluid usually along the scar line or in the armpit area. The fluid is quite harmless and usually goes away by itself. However, if it forms a lump that limits your movement we may need to remove some of the fluid using a syringe and needle. If you have any concerns about this please ring the Breast Care Nurses for advice.

What about baths and showers?

In the first three days after surgery, it does not matter if you splash your dressing but avoid soaking it. Once the dressings are removed, a daily bath or shower is advisable but avoid using perfumed soap or deodorants until your scar is well healed. Carefully pat your skin dry afterwards.

Your emotions

It can be very frightening to know that you are going to have surgery for breast cancer and it is often difficult to take everything in that is said to you at the time this is discussed. Often your emotions are on a roller coaster and may range from anger and bitterness to sadness and distress. There may be times when you feel distracted and unable to concentrate, or you may have difficulty sleeping. Feeling numb is also an emotional response, a self-protective one which intends to shield you from deeper feelings that threaten and overwhelm you. All of these emotions are normal and may continue for some time.

Expect to have a few days when you feel more 'weepy' than normal – this is to be expected and over a period of time will become less and less frequent. Tears are a release mechanism within the body. You will find that you move through these emotions as part of the process of coming to terms with having cancer. If you would like to talk to someone about this, please contact the Breast Care Nurses.

What is partial breast prosthesis?

Partial breast prosthesis can be used to enhance your natural breast. If you feel unhappy about the shape or contour of your breast after surgery it is possible to fit you for a removable partial silicone prosthesis which fits inside your bra. If you would like more information about this please contact the Breast Care Nurses.

What clothes should I wear?

This depends entirely upon how quickly the scar line heals and how you feel. Some women find that straight after the surgery anything that puts pressure on the healing wound is uncomfortable. So for about six weeks after surgery you may find a bra too restrictive. You may prefer to wear a camisole, crop top or seamless cotton vest whilst at home, and wear your bra and soft prosthesis when you go out. Just wear what you feel comfortable in.

Should I rest or exercise?

After surgery, you'll need to take things easy for a couple of weeks. You should avoid any strenuous activity. Some everyday tasks, such as lifting a filled kettle, may be surprisingly painful. Plan to have help with everyday activities for a week or so, but you'll gradually be able to do more and more as the tissues settle and the post-operative discomfort lessens.

You will probably feel tired, both emotionally and physically, after your operation so take things slowly and build up to normal activity gradually. Resting is important. However, it is important to continue with the exercises you have been shown as this will help you get a full range of movement back in your arm and shoulder.

There is very little restriction on what you can and cannot do, but it is advisable to avoid heavy lifting (such as shopping bags or a vacuum cleaner) for about six weeks after the operation until your wound has fully healed. Some people find that swimming is a comfortable exercise once the wound has healed.

Should I drive?

It is best to avoid driving for two to three weeks. This allows the wound to heal and ensures that you are able to react in emergency situations without the fear of hurting your wound. When you feel able to drive it is best to contact your car insurance company and check their rules for driving after an operation.

When should I go back to work?

This depends on you, there are no right or wrong times. It depends on the type of work you do and how you feel in yourself. Most women take three to five weeks off work after surgery. If you ask on the ward, staff will give you a first sick note (medical certificate). Your GP will give you a final certificate so that you can return to work.

When will I get the results of my operation?

You will be given an outpatient appointment either before you leave the ward, or alternatively it will be sent through the post. This is usually two to three weeks after your operation. At this appointment your results will be explained to you, and any further treatment will be discussed. You may want to write down any questions in preparation for this visit. Do not feel that you have to attend any appointment alone, you are very welcome to bring your husband, partner or a friend.

It is likely that your surgeon will want you to meet one of the oncologists (cancer specialists) who are part of the breast cancer team, to discuss any additional treatments that may be beneficial. A referral to the oncologist will be discussed with you at the time of your post-operative visit and you should be contacted with an appointment within two to three weeks.

What is lymphoedema?

This is a swelling condition seen when the lymphatic system is damaged or blocked – the swelling is due to a build-up of fluid. It is estimated that 25 to 35 per cent of patients who have surgery and/or radiotherapy to their armpit as part of their treatment for breast cancer go on to develop lymphoedema at some point in their life. This figure will be less for people who have sentinel lymph node biopsy, as this is less traumatic to the lymphatic system. However, as sentinel node biopsy is a relatively new procedure it is still not clear how peoples' risk of lymphoedema will be affected by this procedure in the long term.

If you have any concerns regarding lymphoedema, please contact the Breast Care Nurses.

Important points about arm and hand care

It is important for you to use your affected arm as normally as possible after surgery and to continue the arm exercises you have been shown for at least six months. In addition:

- Avoid heavy lifting (such as shopping bags and vacuum cleaners).
- When sitting in a chair relaxing, raise your arm on a pillow to reduce swelling.
- Offer your other arm for all injections, taking of blood pressure or for any blood tests.
- Wear gloves when washing up.

- Use thimbles when sewing.
- Use an electric shaver for shaving.
- Wear gloves when gardening.
- Avoid getting sunburn. Always wear a high factor sunscreen or block.
- Use an insect repellent.
- Moisturise your hand and arm using hand cream or moisturising cream or lotion to prevent breaks in dry skin.
- Clean any cuts and scrapes well. Look for inflammation, redness and swelling which may be a sign of infection and contact your GP if you get these symptoms.

How can I contact the Breast Care Nurses?

The Breast Care Nurses are available 8.30am to 5pm, Monday to Friday on:

01384 244065

The Breast Care Nurses are based at:
Russells Hall Hospital
Dudley
West Midlands
DY1 2HQ

If you have any concerns at the weekend please ring the ward you stayed in after your operation.

Can I find out more? Useful organisations in the local area

Dudley and District Cancer Support Centre

The White House

10, Ednam Road

Dudley

DY1 1JX

Telephone: 01384 231232

Website: www.support4cancer.org.uk

Provides a range of services including information, a helpline, complementary therapies, gentle exercise, yoga and one-to-one counselling. Services and facilities are provided free of charge.

Dudley Hospitals Breast Cancer Support Group

Meets the first Thursday of every month at 10am to 12noon.

Ring the Breast Care Nurses for more details on 01384 244065.

National support and information organisations

Breast Cancer Care

Helpline: 0808 800 6000

Website: www.breastcancercare.org.uk

Provides telephone information, a helpline, financial or practical help, self-help support groups and nursing care.

If you have any questions or if there is anything you do not understand about this leaflet please contact:

Breast Care Nurses on 01384 244065 (8.30am to 5pm, Monday to Friday)

Or

The ward you stayed in after your operation

This leaflet can be made available in large print, audio version and in other languages, please call 0800 0730510

ਜੇਕਰ ਇਹ ਲੀਫਲੈੱਟ (ਛੋਟਾ ਇਸ਼ਤਿਹਾਰ) ਤੁਸੀਂ ਆਪਣੀ ਭਾਸ਼ਾ (ਪੰਜਾਬੀ) ਵਿੱਚ ਲੈਣਾ ਚਾਹੁੰਦੇ ਹੋ ਤਾਂ ਕ੍ਰਿਪਾ ਕਰ ਕੇ ਪੇਸ਼ਟ ਇੱਨਫਰਮੇਸ਼ਨ ਕੋ-ਆਰਡੀਨੇਟਰ ਨਾਲ **0800 0730510** ਟੈਲੀਫੋਨ ਨੰਬਰ ਤੇ ਸੰਪਰਕ ਕਰੋ।

यदि आपको यह दस्तावेज़ अपनी भाषा में चाहिये तो पेशन्ट इनफरमेशन को-आरडीनेटर को टैलीਫ਼ोन ਨੰਬਰ **0800 0730510** पर फ़ोन करें।

જો તમને આ પત્રિકા તમારી પોતાની ભાષા (ગુજરાતી)માં જોઈતી હોય, તો કૃપા કરીને પેશન્ટ ઈન્ફોર્મેશન કો-ઓર્ડિનેટરનો **0800 0730510** પર સંપર્ક કરો.

আপনি যদি এই প্রচারপত্রটি আপনার নিজের ভাষায় পেতে চান, তাহলে দয়া করে পেশেন্ট ইনফরমেশন কো-অর্ডিনেটরের সাথে **0800 0730510** এই নম্বরে যোগাযোগ করুন।

إذا كنت ترغب هذه الويفة مترجمة بلغتك الاصلية (اللغة العربية) , فرجاء ا اتصل بمنسق المعلومات للمريض
0800 0730510 على التلغون Information Co-ordinator

مہ شہادت اے لایف لائن زبان (اردو) میں حاصل کرنے کے لئے ریلوہ رہائی ٹیلیفون نمبر **0800 0730510** پر وقت انٹرمیشن کو-آورڈینٹر (مریضوں کے لئے معلومات کی فراہمی کے سلسلے میں اثر) کے ساتھ رابطہ کریں۔

Originator: Breast Care Nurses
Date originated: June 2014
Date for review: June 2017
Version: 2
DGH ref: DGH/PIL/00929